1 We claim:

2 1. A compound represented by A:

3 4 5 wherein, independently for each occurrence, R1 is H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, 6 aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl, 7 8 (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl, 9 (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical; R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, 10 11 ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl, 12 amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or a 13 ligand for a G-protein-coupled receptor; 14 d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive; 15

m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

18 X is $-N(R^2)$ -, -O-, or -S-;

16

17

19

20

21

22 23

24

R is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate, phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano, guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide,

l hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime, sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea,

- 2 thiourea, and -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; and
- 3 R² is hydrogen or a lipophilic group.
- The compound of claim 1, wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- The compound of claim 1, wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 8 4. A compound represented by B:

В

9

10

11 wherein, independently for each occurrence,

12 R¹ is H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,

aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl,

(amino)alkoxycarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl,

15 (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical;

R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl,

ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl,

amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or a

19 ligand for a G-protein-coupled receptor;

20 d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive;

21 m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

R is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,

hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl,

alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate, phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl,

carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl,

ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano, guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine

oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide.

- 2 hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime, sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea,
- 3 thiourea, and -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; and
- 4 R² is hydrogen or a lipophilic group.
- 5 5. The compound of claim 4, wherein said compound is complexed with a
- 6 radionuclide.
- 7 6. The compound of claim 4, wherein said compound is complexed with a
- 8 radionuclide, wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 9 · 7. The compound of claim 4, wherein m is 1.
- 10 8. The compound of claim 4, wherein n is 1.
- 11 9. The compound of claim 4, wherein m is 1; and n is 1.
- 12 10. The compound of claim 4, wherein R is hydrogen.
- 13 11. The compound of claim 4, wherein R² is a lipophilic group.
- 14 12. The compound of claim 4, wherein R² is an ether, aralkyl or alkylaryl.
- 15 13. The compound of claim 4, wherein R is hydrogen; and R² is an ether, aralkyl or
- 16 alkylaryl.
- 17 14. The compound of claim 4, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is hydrogen; and R² is an ether.
- 18 aralkyl or alkylaryl.
- 19 15. The compound of claim 4, wherein R¹ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀.
- 20 16. The compound of claim 4, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is hydrogen; R² is an ether,
- 21 aralkyl or alkylaryl; and R¹ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀.
- 22 17. The compound of claim 4, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is hydrogen; R² is an ether,
- 23 aralkyl or alkylaryl; and R¹ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein said compound is complexed
- 24 with a radionuclide.
- 25 18. The compound of claim 4, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is hydrogen; R² is an ether.
- 26 aralkyl or alkylaryl; and R¹ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein said compound is complexed
- with a radionuclide, wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 28 19. The compound of claim 4, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical.

1 20. The compound of claim 4, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; and n is 1.

- The compound of claim 4, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; and R² is an ether, aralkyl or alkylaryl.
- 4 22. The compound of claim 4, wherein R^1 is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is
- bydrogen; and R² is an ether, aralkyl or alkylaryl; wherein said compound is
- 6 complexed with a radionuclide.
- 7 23. The compound of claim 4, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is
- bydrogen; and R² is an ether, aralkyl or alkylaryl; wherein said compound is
- 9 complexed with a radionuclide, wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 10 24. The compound of claim 4, wherein the amino acid radical is
- -CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH(NH₂)CO₂H.
- 12 25. The compound of claim 4, wherein the amino acid radical is
- -CH(CO₂H)CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂NH₂.
- 14 26. The compound of claim 4, wherein the amino acid radical is -CH₂CH₂CO₂H.
- 15 27. The compound of claim 4, wherein the amino acid radical is
- -CH(CO₂H)(CH₂)_xCH(NH₂)CO₂H, wherein x is an integer from 3 to 9 inclusively.
- 17 28. A compound represented by C:

$$L \underset{n}{\overset{R^{1}}{\vee}} Z$$

19

- wherein, independently for each occurrence.
- Z is thioalkyl, carboxylate, 2-(carboxy)aryl, 2-(carboxy)heteroaryl, 2-(hydroxy)aryl,
- 22 2-(hydroxy)heteroaryl, 2-(thiol)aryl, or 2-(thiol)heteroaryl; and
- 23 R¹ is H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,
- aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl,
- 25 (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl,
- 26 (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical;
- 27 R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl,
- ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl,

amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or a

- 2 ligand for a G-protein-coupled receptor;
- d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive;
- m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;
- 5 n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

7 $X \text{ is -N(R}^2)$ -, -O-, or -S-;

6

- R is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,
- 9 hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl,
- alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate, phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl,
- 11 carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl,
- ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano, guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine
- oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide,
- hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime, sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea,
- thiourea, and -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; and
- 16 R² is hydrogen or a lipophilic group.
- 17 29. The compound of claim 28, wherein said compound is complexed with a
- 18 radionuclide.

22

- 19 30. The compound of claim 28, wherein said compound is complexed with a
- radionuclide, wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 21 31. A compound represented by D:

23 I

24 wherein, independently for each occurrecnce,

1 Z is thioalkyl, carboxylate, 2-(carboxy)aryl, 2-(carboxy)heteroaryl, 2-(hydroxy)aryl, 2-(hydroxy)heteroaryl, 2-(thiol)aryl, or 2-(thiol)heteroaryl; and 2 R¹ is H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, 3 aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl, 4 (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl, 5 (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, - CO_2H , - $(CH_2)_d$ - R_{80} , or an amino acid radical; 6 7 R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, 8 ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl, amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or a 9 ligand for a G-protein-coupled receptor; 10 11 d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive; 12 m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; 13 n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; and R is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, 14 hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, 15 alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate, phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, 16 carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, 17 ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano, guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine 18 19 oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide, 20 hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime, sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea, 21 thiourea, and -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀. 32. The compound of claim 31, wherein said compound is complexed with a 22 23 radionuclide. The compound of claim 31, wherein said compound is complexed with a 24 33. radionuclide, wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium. 25 The compound of claim 31, wherein Z is carboxylate. 26 34. The compound of claim 31, wherein m is 1. 27 35. 36. The compound of claim 31, wherein n is 1. 28 37. The compound of claim 31, wherein m is 1; and n is 1.

29

1 38. The compound of claim 31, wherein Z is carboxylate; m is 1; and n is 1.

- 2 39. The compound of claim 31, wherein R is hydrogen.
- 3 40. The compound of claim 31, wherein Z is carboxylate; m is 1; n is 1; and R is
- 4 hydrogen.
- 5 41. The compound of claim 31, wherein R^1 is $-(CH_2)_d-R_{80}$.
- 6 42. The compound of claim 31, wherein Z is carboxylate; m is 1; n is 1; R is hydrogen;
- 7 and R^1 is $-(CH_2)_d-R_{80}$.
- 8 43. The compound of claim 31, wherein Z is carboxylate; m is 1; n is 1; R is hydrogen;
- and R¹ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- 10 44. The compound of claim 31, wherein Z is carboxylate; m is 1; n is 1; R is hydrogen;
- and R¹ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide,
- wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 13 45. The compound of claim 31, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical.
- 14 46. The compound of claim 31, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; and n is 1.
- 15 47. The compound of claim 31, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; and
- 16 R is hydrogen.
- 17 48. The compound of claim 31, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; and
- 18 R is hydrogen; wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- 19 49. The compound of claim 31, wherein R¹ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; and
- 20 R is hydrogen; wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein
- said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 22 50. The compound of claim 31, wherein the amino acid radical is
- -CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH(NH₂)CO₂H.
- 24 51. The compound of claim 31, wherein the amino acid radical is
- -CH(CO_2H)CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂NH₂.
- 26 52. The compound of claim 31, wherein the amino acid radical is -CH₂CH₂CO₂H.
- 27 53. The compound of claim 31, wherein the amino acid radical is
- -CH(CO₂H)(CH₂)_xCH(NH₂)CO₂H, wherein x is an integer from 3 to 9 inclusively.

1

9

10

21

22

54. A compound represented by E:

2

2

3

E

COOH

H
N
P
H
N
N
N
N
Z

E

wherein, independently for each occurrence,

5 m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

6 n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

p is an integer in the range of 1 to 10 inclusive;

Z is selected from the group consisting of -CH₂COOH, alkyl, aryl, aralkyl,

each instance of X is $-N(R^2)$ -, -O-, or -S-;

12 R² is hydrogen or a lipophilic group;

R is selected from the group consisting of halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate, phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano, guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide, hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime, sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea,

20 thiourea, and -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀;

 R_{80} is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl,

- amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or a
- 2 ligand for a G-protein-coupled receptor; and
- d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive.
- The compound of claim 54, wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- The compound of claim 54, wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- The compound of claim 54, wherein L is R, R is hydrogen; R² is hydrogen; and Z is alkyl.
- 10 58. A compound of formula F:

11

14

12 F

wherein, independently for each occurrence,

15 X is $-N(R^2)$ -, -O-, or -S-;

R is halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino,
silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate,
phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl,
alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano,
guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl,
heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide, hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime,

WO 2005/079865

PCT/US2005/004407

sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea, thiourea, or -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀;

- 2 R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl,
- ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl,
- 4 amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or ligand
- 5 for a G-protein-coupled receptor;
- 6 R₂ is H or a lipophilic group;
- d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive;
- m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; and
- n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive.
- The compound of claim 58, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- 11 radionuclide.
- 12 60. The compound of claim 58, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 14 61. A compound of formula G:

G

16

17

15

wherein, independently for each occurrence,

18 R is absent or present 1 or 2 times;

19 R is halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino,

silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate,

21 phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl,

22 alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano,

guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl,

heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide, hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime,

- sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea, thiourea, or -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀;
- 2 R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl,
- ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl,
- 4 amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or ligand
- for a G-protein-coupled receptor;
- 6 R₂ is H or a lipophilic group;
- d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive;
- 8 m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; and
- n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive.
- 10 62. The compound of claim 61, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- 11 radionuclide.
- 12 63. The compound of claim 61, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 14 64. The compound of claim 61, wherein m is 1.
- 15 65. The compound of claim 61, wherein n is 1.
- 16 66. The compound of claim 61, wherein m is 1; and n is 1.
- 17 67. The compound of claim 61, wherein R is absent.
- 18 68. The compound of claim 61, wherein R₂ is a lipophilic group.
- 19 69. The compound of claim 61, wherein R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl.
- The compound of claim 61, wherein R is absent; and R_2 is an ether, aralkyl, or
- 21 alkylaryl.
- 22 71. The compound of claim 61, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; and R₂ is an ether,
- 23 aralkyl, or alkylaryl.
- The compound of claim 61, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; and R₂ is an ether,
- aralkyl, or alkylaryl; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- 26 73. The compound of claim 61, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; and R₂ is an ether,
- aralkyl, or alkylaryl; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide,
- wherein said radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.

1

5

25

26

74. A compound of formula H:

F₃ H₃ H₃ 2 3

4 wherein, independently for each occurrence,

X is $-N(R^2)$ -, -O-, or -S-; 6

7 R is halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, S silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate, 9 phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano, 10 guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, 11 12 heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide, hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime, sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea, thiourea, or -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; 13

R₈₀ is independently for each occurrence carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, 14 15 alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, 16 cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl, amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or ligand for a G-protein-coupled receptor; 17 18

R₂ is H or a lipophilic group;

R₃ is a moiety comprising a neutral or anionic Lewis base, H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, 19 20 alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl, (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, 21 22 (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical; 23 24 d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive;

m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; and n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive.

The compound of claim 74, wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide.

- The compound of claim 74, wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 5 77. A compound of formula I:

I

6 7

8

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

wherein, independently for each occurrence,

9 R is absent or present 1 or 2 times;

10 R is halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, 11 silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate, 12 phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl. 13 alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano, 14 guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, 15 heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide, hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime, sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea, thiourea, or -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; 16 17 R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, 18

ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl, amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or ligand for a G-protein-coupled receptor;

R₂ is H or a lipophilic group;

R₃ is a moiety comprising a neutral or anionic Lewis base, H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl, (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical;

- d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive;
- 2 m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; and
- n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive.
- 4 78. The compound of claim 77, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- 5 radionuclide.
- 6 79. The compound of claim 77, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- 7 radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 8 80. The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1.
- 9 81. The compound of claim 77, wherein n is 1.
- 10 82. The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1; and n is 1.
- 11 83. The compound of claim 77, wherein R is absent.
- 12 84. The compound of claim 77, wherein R_2 is a lipophilic group.
- 13 85. The compound of claim 77, wherein R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 14 86. The compound of claim 77, wherein R₃ is a moiety comprising an anionic Lewis
- 15 base.
- 16 87. The compound of claim 77, wherein R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate.
- 17 88. The compound of claim 77, wherein R is absent; and R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or
- 18 alkylaryl.
- 19 89. The compound of claim 77, wherein R is absent; R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl;
- and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate.
- 21 90. The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; and R₂ is an ether,
- 22 aralkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 23 91. The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- 24 aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate.
- 25 92. The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; and R₂ is an ether,
- aralkyl, or alkylaryl; wherein said compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- 27 93. The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R_2 is an ether,

aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide.

- The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; and R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- The compound of claim 77, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 10 96. A compound of formula J:

wherein, independently for each occurrence,

n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive;

17 X is $-N(R^2)$ -, -O-, or -S-;

16

18 R₁ is H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl, 19 (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl, 20 (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical; 21 R₃ is a moiety comprising a neutral or anionic Lewis base, H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, 22 alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, 23 heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl, (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, 24 25 (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical; and 26

1 R₈₀ represents independently for each occurrence carboxaldehyde, carboxylate,

2 carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl,

3 cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl, amino acid, peptide, saccharide,

4 ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or ligand for a G-protein-coupled

5 receptor.

11

6 97. A compound of formula 96, wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide.

8 98. The compound of claim 96, wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.

10 99. A compound of formula K:

$$R \xrightarrow{\parallel N \\ N \\ R_2} R_3 \xrightarrow{R_1} R_1 \xrightarrow{R_2} R_3 \xrightarrow{R_2} R_3$$

 \mathbf{K}

wherein, independently for each occurrence,

R is absent or present 1 or 2 times;

R is halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino,

silyloxy, amino, nitro, sulfhydryl, alkylthio, imino, amido, phosphoryl, phosphonate,

phosphine, carbonyl, carboxyl, carboxamide, anhydride, silyl, thioalkyl,

alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, selenoalkyl, ketone, aldehyde, ester, heteroalkyl, cyano,

19 guanidine, amidine, acetal, ketal, amine oxide, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl,

20 heteroaralkyl, azido, aziridine, carbamoyl, epoxide, hydroxamic acid, imide, oxime,

sulfonamide, thioamide, thiocarbamate, urea, thiourea, or -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀;

22 R₈₀ is carboxaldehyde, carboxylate, carboxamido, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl,

ammonium, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, heterocyclyl, polycyclyl,

amino acid, peptide, saccharide, ribonucleic acid, (deoxy)ribonucleic acid, or ligand

25 for a G-protein-coupled receptor;

26 R₁ is H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,

- aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl,
- 2 (amino)alkoxycarbonyl, (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl,
- 3 (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical;
- 4 R₂ is H or a lipophilic group;
- 5 R₃ is a moiety comprising a neutral or anionic Lewis base, H, alkyl, hydroxyalkyl,
- alkoxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, thioalkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl,
- 7 heteroaralkyl, acyl, aminoacyl, hydroxyacyl, thioacyl, (amino)alkoxycarbonyl,
- 8 (hydroxy)alkoxycarbonyl, (amino)alkylaminocarbonyl,
- 9 (hydroxy)alkylaminocarbonyl, -CO₂H, -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀, or an amino acid radical;
- d is an integer in the range 0 to 12 inclusive;
- m is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive; and
- n is an integer in the range 0 to 6 inclusive.
- 13 100. A compound of formula 99, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- 14 radionuclide.
- 15 101. The compound of claim 99, wherein the compound is complexed with a
- radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 17 102. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1.
- 18 103. The compound of claim 99, wherein n is 1.
- 19 104. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; and n is 1.
- 20 105. The compound of claim 99, wherein R is absent.
- 21 106. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₂ is a lipophilic group.
- 22 107. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 23 108. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₃ is a moiety comprising an anionic Lewis
- 24 base.
- 25 109. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate.
- 26 110. The compound of claim 99, wherein R is absent; and R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or
- 27 alkylaryl.
- 111. The compound of claim 99, wherein R is absent; R_2 is an ether, analysi, or alkylaryl;

- and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate.
- 2 112. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; and R₂ is an ether,
- 3 aralkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 4 113. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- 5 aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate.
- 6 114. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀.
- 7 115. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- 8 aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R_1 is -(CH₂)_d- R_{80} .
- 9 116. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- aralkyl, or alkylaryl; R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate; and R₁ is
- $-(CH_2)_d-R_{80}$.
- 12 117. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₁ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein the compound is complexed
- 14 with a radionuclide.
- 15 118. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- aralkyl, or alkylaryl; R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate; and R₁ is
- 17 -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- 18 119. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₁ is -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein the compound is complexed
- with a radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 21 120. The compound of claim 99, wherein m is 1; n is 1; R is absent; R₂ is an ether,
- 22 aralkyl, or alkylaryl; R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or phenolate; and R₁ is
- -(CH₂)_d-R₈₀; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein the
- radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 25 121. The compound of claim 99, wherein R_1 is an amino acid radical.
- 26 122. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; and n is 1.
- 27 123. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is
- absent; and R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl.
- 29 124. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is

absent; R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or

- 2 phenolate.
- 3 125. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is
- 4 absent; and R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl; wherein the compound is complexed
- 5 with a radionuclide.
- 6 126. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is
- absent; R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or
- 8 phenolate; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide.
- 9 127. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is
- absent; and R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl; wherein the compound is complexed
- with a radionuclide, wherein the radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 12 128. The compound of claim 99, wherein R₁ is an amino acid radical; m is 1; n is 1; R is
- absent; R₂ is an ether, aralkyl, or alkylaryl; and R₃ is a carboxylate, thiolate, or
- phenolate; wherein the compound is complexed with a radionuclide, wherein the
- radionuclide is technetium or rhenium.
- 16 129. The compound of claim 99, wherein the amino acid radical is
- 17 -CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH(NH₂)CO₂H.
- 18 130. The compound of claim 99, wherein the amino acid radical is
- -CH(CO₂H)CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂NH₂.
- 20 131. The compound of claim 99, wherein the amino acid radical is -CH₂CH₂CO₂H.
- 21 132. The compound of claim 99, wherein the amino acid radical is
- 22 -CH(CO₂H)(CH₂)_xCH(NH₂)CO₂H, wherein x is an integer from 3 to 9 inclusively.
- 23 133. A formulation, comprising a compound according to any of claims 1-132; and a
- 24 pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.
- 25 134. A method of imaging a region in a patient, comprising the steps of: administering to
- a patient a diagnostically effective amount of a compound of claim 2, 3, 5, 6, 17, 18,
- 22, 23, 29, 30, 32, 33, 43, 44, 48, 49, 55, 56, 59, 60, 62, 63, 72, 73, 75, 76, 78, 79,
- 28 92-95, 97, 98, 100, 101, 117-120, or 125-128; and obtaining an image of said region
- 29 of said patient.

1 135. The method of claim 134, wherein said region of said patient is the head or thorax.

- 2 136. A method of preparing a peptide conjugate incorporating a compound of claim 19-
- 3 27, 45-53 or 121-132, wherein the peptide conjugate is prepared using solid phase
- 4 synthetic techniques.